

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 1: 1-3)

cupiditas, tatis, f	longing, desire, passion, ambition
finis, finis, m/f	boundary, limit, border; purpose
fortitudo, tudinis, f	strength, force, bravery
institutum, i, n	arrangement, custom, usage
lacus, us, m	lake, pool; tank, cistern
mercator, toris, m	trader, merchant, buyer
occasus, us, m	setting, downfall; the west
pars, partis, f	part, place, division; party
proelium, i, n	battle, fight, combat
cotidiannus, a, um	daily
perfacilis, e	very easy, very willing
appello 1	to name, address, greet
constituo, ere, ui, utum 3	to decide, settle, arrange, establish
duco, ere, duxi, ductum 3	to lead, guide; consider, think
fio, fieri, factus sum 3	to happen, come to pass, spring up
importo 1	to bring into, convey into, import
orior, iri, ortus sum 4	to rise, arise, be born, begin
persuadeo, ere, persuasi, persuasum 2	to persuade, induce, prevail upon (w. dative)
vagor 1	to rove, ramble, roam
fere	nearly, almost
minime	least, not at all
propterea	therefore, on that account
undique	on all sides

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 1: 4-7)

adventus, us, m	approach, arrival
cibaria, orum, n	food, provisions, victuals
iugum, i, n	yoke, ridge, arch of spears
maleficium, i, n	evil deed, wickedness, offense
mensis, is, m	month
pons, pontis, m	bridge, gangway
vicus, i, m	village, hamlet, farm
vinculum, i, n	band, cord, rope, fetter
angustus, a, um	narrow, confined, strait
obaeratus, a, um	involved in debt, obliged
perpauci, ae, a	very few
privatus, a, um	private, personal
arbitro/arbitror 1	to consider, think, believe, decide
combuero, ere, combussi, combustum 3	to burn up, consume, destroy
conor 1	to attempt, try, undertake
eripio, ere, eripui, ereptum 3	to tear out, snatch away, remove, rob
incendo, ere, incendi, incensum 3	to inflame, fire, kindle, excite
licet, licuit, licitum est	it is allowed, it is permitted
paco 1	to pacify, subdue, reduce to peace
rescindo, ere, rescidi, rescissum 3	to break up, tear of, annul, repeal
suffero, sufferre, sustuli, sublatum	to bear, endure, support, suffer
nuper	recently, newly, lately
omnino	entirely, totally, to be sure
undique	on all sides, everywhere

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 4: 24-28)

alacritas, tatis, f	liveliness, quickness, eagerness, ardor
ancora, ae, f	anchor
aquila, ae, f	eagle, eagle standard of Roman legion
essedarius, i, m	war charioteer
fluctus, us, m	flowing, flood, billow, surge
magnitudo, tudinis, f	vastness, extent, size, greatness
motus, us, m	motion, movement, tumult, commotion
ordo, ordinis, m	line, row, order, rank
remus, i, m	oar
tormentum, i, n	hurling engine, missile, shot
adversus, a um	fronting, opposite, opposed, unfavorable, unpropitious
aridus, a, um	dry, arid, parched, thirsty
lenis, e	soft, mild, gentle, moderate
universus, a, um	whole, entire, collective
adgrego 1	to add to, join to; w/ se: to attach oneself to
animadverto, ere, verti, versum 3	to notice, observe, perceive, discern
coorior, iri, coortus sum 4	to arise, break forth, appear
cunctor 1	to linger, loiter, delay, hesitate
egredior, i, egressus sum 3	to go out, march out, put to sea
expedio 4	to disengage, extricate, procure
insuesco, ere, insuevi, insuetum 3	to accustom oneself to
occurro, ere, occurri, occursum 3	to come to, appear occur, happen
pollicitor 1	to promise repeatedly
progredior, i, gressus sum 3	to go forth, advance, proceed
heus	ho! there! hark!
magnopere	greatly, exceedingly, particularly
vero	in truth, really, indeed

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 4: 29-33)

aestus, us, m	fire, heat; tide, surge, swell
armamenta, orum n pl	rigging, tackling (of a ship)
coniuratio, onis, f	conspiracy, plot, union
exiguitas, tatis, f	scantiness, littleness, shortness
facultas, tatis, f	capability, opportunity, possibility
frumentum, i, n	grain, wheat
funis, is, m/f	rope, cord, line
oneraria, ae, f	merchant vessel, transport
perturbatio, onis, f	confusion, disorder, emotion
complures, a	several, very many
incognitus, a, um	unknown, unexamined, untried
inutilis, e	useless, unserviceable
plenus, a, um	full, filled, abundant, copious
adflicto 1	to afflict, damage, trouble, harass
coepi, coepisse, coeptum 3	began
consuesco, ere, consuevi, consuetus 3	to be accustomed, be wont, accustom oneself to
hiemo 1	to pass the winter, winter, be stormy
insinuo 1	to push forward into a gap; (w/ se) to insinuate
oportet, oportuit, ---- 2	it is necessary, proper, becoming
reficio, ere, feci, fectum 3	to restore, repair, refresh, revive
cotidie	daily, every day
necesse	necessary, indispensable, inevitable
nondum	not yet

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Q2-1: Book 4: 34-Book 5: 25)

acies, ei, f	sharp edge, point, sight; battle line
barbarus, i, m	foreigner, barbarian
confinium, i n	common boundary, borderline
factum, i, n	deed, action, exploit, event
novitas, tatis, f	newness, novelty, rareness, strangeness
paucitas, tatis, f	small number, fewness, paucity
praeda, ae, f	booty, spoil, plunder, profit
quaestor, oris, m	administrative assistant to provincial governor
siccitas, tatis f	dryness, drought
tergum, i, n	back, rear; hide, leather
idem, eadem, idem	the same
opportunus, a, um	fit, suitable, appropriate, opportune
pacatus, a, um	pacified, quieted, peaceful
perpetuus, a, um	uninterrupted, continuous, constant, perpetual
cogo, ere, coegi, coactum 3	to gather together, assemble; drive, compel
committo, ere, misi, mittum 3	to bring together, join, combine, unite
conscribo, ere, scripsi, conscriptum 3	to enroll, levy, enlist
laccio, ere, lacessivi, itum 3	to excite, provoke, irritate
recipio, ere, cepi, ceptum 3	to take back, withdraw, retire; rescue
sequor, i, secutus sum 3	to follow, accompany, pursue, succeed
subduco, ere, duxi, ductum 3	to draw up (on shore), lead away, steal
diu	a long time, long while
palam	openly, publicly, plainly
quoad	as long as, as far as, until; how long?

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Q2-2: Book 5: 26-28)

catena, ae, f	chain, fetter, restraint, bond
controversia, ae, f	quarrel, dispute, debate
familiaris, is, m	friend, companion; native; slave
lignator, toris, m	woodcutter
missus, us, m	a sending, dispatching, throwing
mos, moris, m	habit, manner, custom
obses, obsidis, m	hostage, pledge, security
tumultus, us, m	noise, uproar, bustle, tumult
vallum, i, n	palisade, rampart, fortification, protection
aliquis, aliqua, aliquid	someone, something; anyone, anything
bidens, bidentis	with two teeth
equester, tris, tre	equestrian, pertaining to cavalry
ruber, bra, brum	red, ruddy
confido, ere, confisus sum 3	to trust, confide, rely on (w. dat. or abl.)
despero 1	to be hopeless, despair
impello, ere, impuli, impulsum 3	to push forward, propel, incite, urge on
minuo, ere, minui, minutum 3	to lessen, diminish, weaken, abate
probo 1	to try, test, prove, judge
rubesco, ere, rubui, ---- 3	to grow or turn red, blush
ventito 1	to come often
apud (w/ acc.)	at, near, by, among; at the house of
praesto	at hand, ready, here, present
subito	suddenly

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Q2-3: Book 5: 29-33)

calamitas, tatis, f	loss, ruin, disaster, calamity
contumelia, ae, f	injury, insult, affront, contumely
dolor, doloris, m	pain, sorrow, grief, distress
fames, is, f	hunger, famine, poverty
impedimentum, i, n	hindrance; heavy baggage, traveling equipage (pl.)
languor, oris, m	weariness, inactivity, dullness
pertinacia, ae, f	stubbornness, perseverance, obstinacy
vigilia, ae, f	sleeplessness, watchfulness; watchman
luteus, a, um	orange
plerusque, pleraque, plerumque	a very great part, most
uterque, utraque, utrumque	each/both of two
augeo, ere, auxi, auctum 2	to increase, enlarge, grow, augment
consentio, ire, consensi, consensum 4	to agree, be in accord, conspire, plot
excogito 1	to devise, contrive, invent
intereo, ire, ii, itum	to perish, be lost
reprehendo, ere, reprehendi, reprehensum 3	to blame, censure, refute
sapio, ere, sapii, ---- 3	to understand, be wise
subsum, subesse, subfui, subfuturus	to be under/behind, lie at the bottom
ad (w/ acc.)	against, at, with respect to
eiusmodi	of such a kind, of that sort
perendie	on the day after tomorrow
sero	lately, belatedly

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Q2-4: Book 5: 33-38)

cohors, cohortis, f	division of soldiers; cohort, troop, retinue
femur, oris, n	thigh
fletus, us m	weeping, wailing, lamenting; tears
funda, ae, f	sling; sling stone
levitas, tatis, f	lightness, mobility, levity
pilum, i, n	heavy javelin; “primum pilum”: first manipule
praeceptum, i, n	order, precept, rule, maxim
spes, spei, f	hope, expectation, apprehension
studium, i, n	zeal, eagerness, enthusiasm, desire
flavus, a, um	yellow
velox, velocis	quick, swift, rapid
adhortor 1	to exhort, encourage, rouse
cedo, ere, cessi, cessum 3	to give place, go away, withdraw
circumvenio, ire, veni, ventum 4	to surround, encircle, enclose
conflicto 1	to strike together, ruin; (passive: to struggle, contend with)
desum, deesse, defui, defuturus	to be away, be wanting; abandon, desert
nudo 1	to bare, uncover, expose
vito 1	to avoid, shun
neve/neu	and not, or not, nor
proinde	therefore, so
tametsi	though, although
vulgo	openly, everywhere, generally



## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 5: 39-43)

adiutor, toris, m	helper, assistant, aid
consuetudo, tudinis, f	custom, habit, practice; love affair
fossa, ae, f	ditch, trench, furrow
glans, glandis, f	acorn, nut; acorn-shaped ball
lapis, lapidis, m	stone, marble, jewel
lignatio, onis, f	wood-gathering
scalae, arum, f	flight of steps, staircase, ladder
testudo, tudinis, f	shed, shelter, covering of shields; tortoise
aeger, gra, grum	sick, ill, suffering, feeble
muralis, e	of a wall, mural
posterus, a, um	following, next, future
praeustus, a, um	burned at the end or point; frost-bitten
proximus, a, um	nearest, next, very near
viridis, e	green; fresh, youthful
advolo 1	to fly to, hasten towards
colloquor, i, collocutus sum 3	to speak with, converse with, negotiate
incipio, ere, cepi, ceptum 3	to begin, commence, undertake
intercipio, ere, cepi, ceptum 3	to intercept, interrupt, hinder; embezzle
parco, ere, peperci, parsum 3	to spare, abstain, forbear (w/ dative)
perfero, perferre, pertuli, perlatum	to convey, bring to an end, accomplish
pono, ere, posui, positum 3	to put, place, set, lay
clam	secretly, privately
confestim	without delay, immediately
deinceps	successively, in order

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 5: 43-47)

balteus, i, m	sword-belt, baldric
certamen, minis, n	contest, struggle, rivalry, competition
cruciatus, us, m	torture, torment
eventus, us, m	consequence, occurrence, accident, event
existimatio, onis, f	judgment, opinion, reputation
nemo, neminis, m	no one, nobody
nutus, us, m	nodding, hint, inclination
scutum, i, n	(oblong) shield
simultas, tatis, f	jealousy, rivalry, enmity, quarrel
vagina, ae, f	scabbard, sheath
ambo, ambae, ambo	both, the two
asper, aspera, asperum	rough, harsh, bitter, cruel
caeruleus, a, um	blue
creber, bra, brum	thick, crowded together, close
ultimus, a, um	farthest, last, extreme, oldest
constipo 1	to press or crowd together
contingo, ere, tigi, tactum 3	to touch, reach, arrive at; concern
succendo, ere, cendi, cenum 3	to set on fire, kindle, inflame
appropinquo 1	to approach, draw near
antefero, ferre, tuli, latum	to carry or place before, prefer
vereor, eri, veritus sum 2	to fear, shrink from, stand in awe of
circiter	about, near
praesertim	especially, chiefly

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 5:48 - 6:14)

amentum, i, n	strap, thong
disciplina, ae, f	instruction, teaching, learning, knowledge; discipline
dubitatio, tionis, f	doubt, uncertainty, hesitation
epistula, ae, f	letter, epistle
facinus, facinoris, n	bad deed, crime, instrument of villainy
fumus, i, m	smoke, steam, vapor
opinio, opinionis, f	opinion, belief, expectation
suffragium, i, n	vote, judgment, opinion; right to vote
turris, turris, f (acc. turrim)	tower, castle; howdah
impius, a, um	ungodly, wicked, impious
pristinus, a, um	former, early, previous
purpureus, a, um	violet, crimson, purple
sceleratus, a, um	defiled, profaned, wicked, vicious
adeo, ire, ivi (ii), itum 4	to go to, approach, visit, undergo
adhaereo, ere, adhaesi, adhaesum 2	to cleave, stick, adhere, be attached (w. dat.)
deicio, ere, deieci, deiectum 3	to throw, cast, hurl; destroy, kill
deligo, ere, delegi, delectum 3	to pick, choose, select, separate
hortor, ari, hortus sum 1	to incite, encourage, cheer
retineo, ere, tinui, tentum 3	to hold back, detain, restrain, maintain
biduo	in two days
casu	by chance
quanto	by how much
unā	together, at once

## Latin 3 AP: Caesar and Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List – Gallic War (Book 6.15 - 6:20)

ambactus, i, m	vassal, servant
dos, dotis, f	dowry, marriage portion
furtum, i, n	theft, deceit, trick, artifice
morbus, i, m	sickness, disease, distress
quisquam, quidquam	anyone, anything
religio, onis, f	reverence of the gods, fear of the gods, religion, piety
simulacrum, i, n	likeness, figure, image, portrait, statue
usus, us, m	use, application, usufruct
vimen, viminis, n	pliant twig, withe, osier
albus, a, um	white, pale, bright; fortunate
innocens, innocentis	guiltless, innocent, blameless
niger, nigra, nigrum	black, dark, dusky
puerilis, e	boyish, childish, youthful
sumptuosus, a, um	expensive, extravagant, sumptuous
decedo, ere, decessi, decessum 3	to go away, depart, yield, die
excrucio 1	to torture, torment, plague, trouble
immolo 1	to sacrifice
nosco, ere, novi, notum 3	to learn, know, recognize
placeo, ere, placui, placitum 2	to please, be pleasing, be agreeable
reddo, ere, reddidi, redditum 3	to bring back, return, restore, render
voceo, ere, vovi, votum 2	to vow, promise, pledge
admodum	wholly, entirely, completely
quotannis	every year, yearly

## Latin 3 AP: Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List - Aeneid (Book 1, Lines 1-28)

arx, arcis, f  
dolor, -oris, m.  
numen, numinis, n  
ops, opis, f.  
pietas, -tatis, f.  
sanguis, sanguinis, m

asper, aspera, asperum  
dives, divitis  
memor, memoris  
superbus, -a, -um

cano, -ere, cecini, cantus 3  
colo, -ere, colui, cultum 3  
condo, -ere, condidi, conditus 3  
foveo, fovere, fovi, foveum 2  
gero, -ere, gessi, gestus 3  
jacto 1  
patior, i, passus sum 3  
rapio, ere, rapui, raptus 3  
verto, ere, verti, versus 3  
volvo, ere, volvi, volutus 3

citadel, fortress; protection  
pain, grief, anger  
nod, command; divine will  
help, resources, wealth  
piety, duty, devotion  
blood; strength; family

rough; harsh; cruel  
rich, wealthy; fertile  
mindful, remembering, unforgetting  
proud, arrogant

to chant, sing of, proclaim  
to care for, cultivate; honor  
to found, establish  
to keep warm; cherish, love  
to bear, carry; wage  
to throw, toss, buffet  
to endure; permit, let  
to snatch, seize  
to turn, direct, change  
to roll, turn round; read

## Latin 3 AP: Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List - Aeneid (Book 1, Lines 29-87)

aes, aeris, n	copper, bronze, brass; coin
cor, cordis, n	heart, soul
fas, n (undecl.)	divine law; what is right, proper
moles, molis, f	huge mass; bulk
nimbus, i, m	cloud; rainstorm
nubes, is, f	cloud; gloom, darkness
penates, ium, m.pl.	the Penates (household gods)
pontus, i, m	the sea
proles, is, f	offspring, progeny
ratis, is, f	raft, float, boat
tempestatas, tatis, f	weather, storm, tempest
vinculum, i, n	tie, cord, fetter
creber, crebra, crebrum	thick, crowded; abundant
supplex, supplicis	kneeling, entreating, submissive
fremo, ere, ui, fremitum 3	to growl, roar, rage
jungo, ere, junxi, junctus 3	to yoke, harness; join
luctor / lucto 1	to wrestle; struggle, strive
mollio, ire, ivi, itum 4	to soften, moderate
sedeo, ere, sedi, sessus 2	to sit
turbo, 1	to disturb, agitate

## Latin 3 AP: Vergil

Mr. Arwe

### Vocabulary List - Aeneid (Book 1, Lines 88-179)

aether, aetheris, m	upper air, sky
dolus, i, m	deceit, trickery
fax, facis f	torch, firebrand
furor, furoris, m	rage, madness, frenzy
gurgus, gurgitis, m	whirlpool, raging abyss
hiems, hiemis, f	winter, cold, storm
sors, sortis, f	oracle, prophecy
vertex, verticis, m	whirlpool, eddy
aperio, ire, ui, apertus 4	to uncover, lay bare
audeo, ere, ausus sum 2	to dare, venture, risk
cingo, ere, cinxi, cinctus 3	to gird, make ready
claudio, ere, clausi, clausus 3	to shut, close
colligo, ere, collegi, collectus 3	to collect, gather
contingo, ere, contigi, contactus 3	to reach, seize, touch
excutio, ere, excussi, excussus 3	to cast out, drive forth
frango, ere, fregi, fractus 3	to break, shatter, crush
horreo, ere, ui, ---- 2	to bristle, shudder, tremble
misceo, ere, miscui, mixtus 2	to mix, mingle, disturb
pendeo, ere, pependi, ---- 2	to hang, suspend, be weak
torqueo, ere, torsi, tortus 2	to twist, curl
veho, ere, vexi, vectus 3	to carry, bear, convey

**Latin 3 AP: Vergil**

**Mr. Arwe**

**Vocabulary List - Aeneid (Book 1, Lines 180-250)**

arcus, us, m	bow
dicio, onis, f	power, rule, sway
fulmen, inis, n	thunderbolt, lightning
metus, us, m	fear, dread, anxiety
orbis, is, m	circle, orb, earth
rabies, ei, f	rage, madness, fury
spes, ei, f	hope, expectation
vultus, us, m	countenance, face
acer, acris, acre	sharp, spirited
aeger, aegra, aegrum	sick, weary
celsus, a, um	high, lofty, towering
ignarus, a, um	ignorant, inexperienced
infandus, a, um	unspeakable, accursed
maestus, a, um	sad, mournful, gloomy
figo, ere, fixi, fixus 3	to pierce, fasten
juvo, are, juvi, jutus 1	to help, please
sono, are, ui, itus 1	to resound, roar
sterno, ere, stravi, stratus 3	to lay low, spread, strew
tremo, ere, ui, ---- 3	to tremble, quiver
equidem	indeed, surely